

# G

---

## Appendix G

### Radiological Airborne Emissions at Oak Ridge National Laboratory

This appendix presents annual radioactive airborne emissions for ORNL in 2023. All data were determined to be statistically different from zero at the 95 percent confidence level. Any number not statistically different from zero was not included in the emission calculation. Because measuring a radionuclide requires counting random radioactive emissions from a sample, the same result may not be obtained if the sample is analyzed repeatedly. This deviation is referred to as the counting uncertainty. Statistical significance at the 95 percent confidence level means that there is a 5 percent chance that the results could be erroneous.

**Table G.1. Radiological airborne emissions from all sources at ORNL, 2023 (Ci)<sup>a</sup>**

Isotope	Inhalation Form <sup>b</sup>	Chemical Form	Stack								Total Minor Sources	ORNL Total
			X-2026	X-3020	X-3039	X-4501	X-7503	X-7880	X-7911	X-8915		
<sup>225</sup> Ac	M	particulate									3.09E-06	3.09E-06
<sup>226</sup> Ac	M	particulate									1.07E-09	1.07E-09
<sup>227</sup> Ac	M	particulate									6.5E-07	6.5E-07
<sup>228</sup> Ac	M	particulate									1.28E-20	1.28E-20
<sup>105</sup> Ag	M	particulate									6.25E-21	6.25E-21
<sup>106m</sup> Ag	M	particulate									2.05E-25	2.05E-25
<sup>108</sup> Ag	B	unspecified									1.4E-18	1.4E-18
<sup>108m</sup> Ag	M	particulate									3.17E-14	3.17E-14
<sup>110</sup> Ag	B	unspecified									5.39E-12	5.39E-12
<sup>110m</sup> Ag	M	particulate									6.6E-08	6.6E-08
<sup>111</sup> Ag	M	particulate									4.66E-08	4.66E-08
<sup>112</sup> Ag	M	particulate									1.49E-09	1.49E-09
<sup>26</sup> Al	M	particulate									2.99E-09	2.99E-09
<sup>241</sup> Am	M	particulate	4.49E-06	4.24E-07		4.91E-09			7.54E-07		2.72E-07	5.95E-06
<sup>241</sup> Am	F	particulate			1.39E-07		6.73E-10	3.08E-07			2.2E-09	4.5E-07
<sup>242</sup> Am	M	particulate									2.03E-10	2.03E-10
<sup>242m</sup> Am	M	particulate									2.04E-10	2.04E-10
<sup>243</sup> Am	M	particulate									3.14E-09	3.14E-09
<sup>244</sup> Am	M	particulate									1.23E-20	1.23E-20
<sup>245</sup> Am	M	particulate									1.15E-19	1.15E-19
<sup>246m</sup> Am	M	particulate									7.04E-24	7.04E-24
<sup>247</sup> Am	B	unspecified									2.53E-57	2.53E-57
<sup>37</sup> Ar	B	unspecified									1.92E-12	1.92E-12
<sup>39</sup> Ar	B	unspecified									6.09E-04	6.09E-04
<sup>41</sup> Ar	B	unspecified					9.59E+02	8.15E+01				1.04E+03
<sup>71</sup> As	M	particulate									5.0E-49	5.0E-49
<sup>72</sup> As	M	particulate									1.91E-38	1.91E-38
<sup>73</sup> As	M	particulate									1.8E-16	1.8E-16
<sup>74</sup> As	M	particulate									1.52E-17	1.52E-17

Table G.1. Radiological airborne emissions from all sources at ORNL, 2023 (Ci)<sup>a</sup> (continued)

Isotope	Inhalation Form <sup>b</sup>	Chemical Form	Stack								Total Minor Sources	ORNL Total
			X-2026	X-3020	X-3039	X-4501	X-7503	X-7880	X-7911	X-8915		
<sup>195</sup> Au	M	particulate									2.33E-21	2.33E-21
<sup>128</sup> Ba	M	particulate									4.79E-84	4.79E-84
<sup>131</sup> Ba	M	particulate									2.43E-23	2.43E-23
<sup>133</sup> Ba	M	particulate									3.58E-13	3.58E-13
<sup>137m</sup> Ba	B	unspecified									2.69E-07	2.69E-07
<sup>139</sup> Ba	M	particulate						6.08E-01				6.08E-01
<sup>140</sup> Ba	M	particulate						7.52E-04			7.59E-09	7.52E-04
<sup>7</sup> Be	M	particulate	3.19E-07	2.62E-07		2.98E-06					2.61E-06	6.17E-06
<sup>7</sup> Be	S	particulate			3.0E-06						1.26E-07	3.13E-06
<sup>10</sup> Be	M	particulate									6.29E-16	6.29E-16
<sup>206</sup> Bi	M	particulate									3.21E-09	3.21E-09
<sup>207</sup> Bi	M	particulate									9.72E-19	9.72E-19
<sup>208</sup> Bi	B	unspecified									1.49E-19	1.49E-19
<sup>210</sup> Bi	M	particulate									1.27E-18	1.27E-18
<sup>210m</sup> Bi	M	particulate									8.17E-20	8.17E-20
<sup>211</sup> Bi	B	unspecified									4.14E-08	4.14E-08
<sup>212</sup> Bi	M	particulate									1.9E-11	1.9E-11
<sup>213</sup> Bi	M	particulate									2.08E-18	2.08E-18
<sup>214</sup> Bi	M	particulate									8.15E-19	8.15E-19
<sup>245</sup> Bk	M	particulate									1.49E-44	1.49E-44
<sup>247</sup> Bk	M	particulate									1.65E-24	1.65E-24
<sup>248</sup> Bk	M	particulate									1.21E-20	1.21E-20
<sup>249</sup> Bk	M	particulate									1.39E-11	1.39E-11
<sup>250</sup> Bk	M	particulate									5.14E-21	5.14E-21
<sup>251</sup> Bk	B	unspecified									1.37E-23	1.37E-23
<sup>77</sup> Br	M	particulate									1.46E-46	1.46E-46
<sup>82</sup> Br	M	particulate									6.58E-10	6.58E-10
<sup>11</sup> C	G	dioxide							9.97E+03			9.97E+03
<sup>14</sup> C	M	particulate									3.3E-09	3.3E-09
<sup>41</sup> Ca	M	particulate									7.07E-12	7.07E-12

Table G.1. Radiological airborne emissions from all sources at ORNL, 2023 (Ci)<sup>a</sup> (continued)

Isotope	Inhalation Form <sup>b</sup>	Chemical Form	Stack								Total Minor Sources	ORNL Total
			X-2026	X-3020	X-3039	X-4501	X-7503	X-7880	X-7911	X-8915		
<sup>45</sup> Ca	M	particulate									1.41E-12	1.41E-12
<sup>47</sup> Ca	M	particulate									2.13E-19	2.13E-19
<sup>109</sup> Cd	M	particulate									3.57E-12	3.57E-12
<sup>111m</sup> Cd	B	unspecified									7.57E-44	7.57E-44
<sup>113</sup> Cd	M	particulate									4.06E-16	4.06E-16
<sup>113m</sup> Cd	M	particulate									9.47E-11	9.47E-11
<sup>115</sup> Cd	M	particulate									1.16E-08	1.16E-08
<sup>115m</sup> Cd	M	particulate									1.41E-09	1.41E-09
<sup>134</sup> Ce	M	particulate									1.28E-05	1.28E-05
<sup>139</sup> Ce	M	particulate									1.36E-06	1.36E-06
<sup>141</sup> Ce	M	particulate									2.38E-05	2.38E-05
<sup>143</sup> Ce	M	particulate									6.73E-09	6.73E-09
<sup>144</sup> Ce	M	particulate									6.41E-05	6.41E-05
<sup>248</sup> Cf	M	particulate									3.29E-20	3.29E-20
<sup>249</sup> Cf	M	particulate									1.76E-17	1.76E-17
<sup>250</sup> Cf	M	particulate									3.23E-16	3.23E-16
<sup>251</sup> Cf	M	particulate									1.97E-18	1.97E-18
<sup>252</sup> Cf	M	particulate							9.05E-10		1.29E-08	1.38E-08
<sup>252</sup> Cf	F	particulate									6.87E-11	6.87E-11
<sup>253</sup> Cf	M	particulate									1.82E-21	1.82E-21
<sup>254</sup> Cf	M	particulate									8.69E-22	8.69E-22
<sup>36</sup> Cl	M	particulate									3.01E-13	3.01E-13
<sup>240</sup> Cm	M	particulate									1.64E-19	1.64E-19
<sup>241</sup> Cm	M	particulate									1.87E-14	1.87E-14
<sup>242</sup> Cm	M	particulate									5.09E-07	5.09E-07
<sup>243</sup> Cm	M	particulate	5.0E-08	1.33E-08		1.0E-08			1.35E-08		4.49E-10	8.72E-08
<sup>243</sup> Cm	F	particulate			6.32E-09		1.1E-09				4.28E-10	7.85E-09
<sup>244</sup> Cm	M	particulate	5.0E-08	1.33E-08		1.0E-08			1.35E-08		3.08E-06	3.16E-06
<sup>244</sup> Cm	F	particulate			6.32E-09		1.1E-09				4.28E-10	7.85E-09
<sup>245</sup> Cm	M	particulate									4.47E-11	4.47E-11

## Appendix G: Radiological Airborne Emissions at Oak Ridge National Laboratory

Table G.1. Radiological airborne emissions from all sources at ORNL, 2023 (Ci)<sup>a</sup> (continued)

Isotope	Inhalation Form <sup>b</sup>	Chemical Form	Stack								Total Minor Sources	ORNL Total
			X-2026	X-3020	X-3039	X-4501	X-7503	X-7880	X-7911	X-8915		
<sup>246</sup> Cm	M	particulate									1.18E-12	1.18E-12
<sup>247</sup> Cm	M	particulate									1.3E-09	1.3E-09
<sup>248</sup> Cm	M	particulate									3.79E-11	3.79E-11
<sup>249</sup> Cm	M	particulate									5.67E-24	5.67E-24
<sup>250</sup> Cm	M	particulate									1.52E-22	1.52E-22
<sup>56</sup> Co	M	particulate									2.17E-15	2.17E-15
<sup>57</sup> Co	M	particulate									8.71E-12	8.71E-12
<sup>58</sup> Co	M	particulate									2.94E-11	2.94E-11
<sup>60</sup> Co	M	particulate									6.93E-07	6.93E-07
<sup>60</sup> Co	S	particulate			3.3E-07			1.0E-07				4.3E-07
<sup>60m</sup> Co	M	particulate									1.05E-18	1.05E-18
<sup>51</sup> Cr	M	particulate									2.1E-08	2.1E-08
<sup>131</sup> Cs	F	particulate									5.0E-21	5.0E-21
<sup>132</sup> Cs	F	particulate									1.25E-20	1.25E-20
<sup>134</sup> Cs	F	particulate									7.2E-06	7.2E-06
<sup>135</sup> Cs	F	particulate									2.09E-11	2.09E-11
<sup>136</sup> Cs	F	particulate									3.85E-09	3.85E-09
<sup>137</sup> Cs	F	particulate	3.56E-07	3.9E-06					6.36E-06		2.44E-04	2.55E-04
<sup>137</sup> Cs	S	particulate			1.0E-04			1.81E-07			6.05E-08	1.0E-04
<sup>138</sup> Cs	F	particulate							2.19E+03			2.19E+03
<sup>67</sup> Cu	M	particulate									1.7E-19	1.7E-19
<sup>159</sup> Dy	M	particulate									4.72E-15	4.72E-15
<sup>166</sup> Dy	M	particulate									6.7E-31	6.7E-31
<sup>169</sup> Er	M	particulate									2.25E-18	2.25E-18
<sup>253</sup> Es	M	particulate									3.14E-20	3.14E-20
<sup>254</sup> Es	M	particulate									5.13E-21	5.13E-21
<sup>255</sup> Es	B	unspecified									1.73E-22	1.73E-22
<sup>147</sup> Eu	M	particulate									4.26E-24	4.26E-24
<sup>148</sup> Eu	M	particulate									9.97E-91	9.97E-91
<sup>149</sup> Eu	M	particulate									1.98E-18	1.98E-18

Table G.1. Radiological airborne emissions from all sources at ORNL, 2023 (Ci)<sup>a</sup> (continued)

Isotope	Inhalation Form <sup>b</sup>	Chemical Form	Stack								Total Minor Sources	ORNL Total
			X-2026	X-3020	X-3039	X-4501	X-7503	X-7880	X-7911	X-8915		
<sup>152</sup> Eu	M	particulate									1.88E-07	1.88E-07
<sup>152</sup> Eu	F	particulate			9.25E-07							9.25E-07
<sup>154</sup> Eu	M	particulate									4.86E-07	4.86E-07
<sup>155</sup> Eu	M	particulate									2.2E-07	2.2E-07
<sup>156</sup> Eu	M	particulate									2.98E-10	2.98E-10
<sup>55</sup> Fe	M	particulate									3.11E-07	3.11E-07
<sup>59</sup> Fe	M	particulate									7.95E-11	7.95E-11
<sup>60</sup> Fe	M	particulate									1.18E-15	1.18E-15
<sup>222</sup> Fr	M	particulate									1.18E-28	1.18E-28
<sup>223</sup> Fr	M	particulate									3.19E-19	3.19E-19
<sup>67</sup> Ga	M	particulate									8.69E-43	8.69E-43
<sup>68</sup> Ga	M	particulate									4.08E-26	4.08E-26
<sup>148</sup> Gd	M	particulate									1.06E-10	1.06E-10
<sup>149</sup> Gd	M	particulate									8.53E-30	8.53E-30
<sup>150</sup> Gd	B	unspecified									2.97E-87	2.97E-87
<sup>151</sup> Gd	M	particulate									5.13E-15	5.13E-15
<sup>152</sup> Gd	M	particulate									2.03E-23	2.03E-23
<sup>153</sup> Gd	M	particulate									1.05E-10	1.05E-10
<sup>68</sup> Ge	M	particulate									7.05E-15	7.05E-15
<sup>71</sup> Ge	M	particulate									5.9E-19	5.9E-19
<sup>3</sup> H	V	vapor		9.01E-01	3.81E-02	6.99E-01		6.55E+01	1.25E+03	1.85E+00	1.32E+03	
<sup>172</sup> Hf	M	particulate									4.49E-12	4.49E-12
<sup>175</sup> Hf	M	particulate									8.95E-12	8.95E-12
<sup>178m</sup> Hf	M	particulate									3.15E-11	3.15E-11
<sup>179m</sup> Hf	M	particulate									2.8E-24	2.8E-24
<sup>181</sup> Hf	M	particulate									6.53E-12	6.53E-12
<sup>182</sup> Hf	M	particulate									2.9E-15	2.9E-15
<sup>203</sup> Hg	M	inorganic									2.24E-21	2.24E-21
<sup>163</sup> Ho	B	unspecified									1.18E-16	1.18E-16
<sup>166</sup> Ho	M	particulate									1.01E-30	1.01E-30

Table G.1. Radiological airborne emissions from all sources at ORNL, 2023 (Ci)<sup>a</sup> (continued)

Isotope	Inhalation Form <sup>b</sup>	Chemical Form	Stack								Total Minor Sources	ORNL Total
			X-2026	X-3020	X-3039	X-4501	X-7503	X-7880	X-7911	X-8915		
<sup>166m</sup> Ho	M	particulate									2.81E-13	2.81E-13
<sup>124</sup> I	F	particulate				3.05E-05					5.38E-36	3.05E-05
<sup>125</sup> I	F	particulate				5.64E-05					3.91E-17	5.64E-05
<sup>126</sup> I	F	particulate			5.31E-03	4.81E-03					1.57E-09	1.01E-02
<sup>129</sup> I	F	particulate				1.21E-05			5.55E-04		9.66E-06	5.77E-04
<sup>131</sup> I	F	particulate				1.21E-02			1.61E-01		1.68E-08	1.73E-01
<sup>132</sup> I	F	particulate				1.85E-03			5.53E-01		4.17E-27	5.55E-01
<sup>133</sup> I	F	particulate							4.59E-01			4.59E-01
<sup>134</sup> I	F	particulate							6.15E-01			6.15E-01
<sup>135</sup> I	F	particulate							1.4E+00			1.4E+00
<sup>111</sup> In	M	particulate									1.45E-39	1.45E-39
<sup>113m</sup> In	M	particulate									1.54E-08	1.54E-08
<sup>114</sup> In	B	unspecified									7.8E-18	7.8E-18
<sup>114m</sup> In	M	particulate									1.41E-10	1.41E-10
<sup>115</sup> In	M	particulate									8.27E-22	8.27E-22
<sup>115m</sup> In	M	particulate									1.49E-13	1.49E-13
<sup>192</sup> Ir	M	particulate									3.05E-11	3.05E-11
<sup>192n</sup> Ir	B	unspecified									2.32E-20	2.32E-20
<sup>194</sup> Ir	M	particulate									2.78E-19	2.78E-19
<sup>194m</sup> Ir	M	particulate									4.66E-18	4.66E-18
<sup>40</sup> K	M	particulate									3.06E-07	3.06E-07
<sup>42</sup> K	M	particulate									2.47E-26	2.47E-26
<sup>81</sup> Kr	B	unspecified									2.0E-07	2.0E-07
<sup>83m</sup> Kr	B	unspecified									1.78E-09	1.78E-09
<sup>85</sup> Kr	B	unspecified						6.49E+02			1.5E+02	7.99E+02
<sup>85m</sup> Kr	B	unspecified						7.94E+00	9.26E+01			1.01E+02
<sup>87</sup> Kr	B	unspecified						2.87E+01	1.98E+02			2.27E+02
<sup>88</sup> Kr	B	unspecified						4.06E+01	7.19E+01			1.13E+02
<sup>89</sup> Kr	B	unspecified						3.54E+01				3.54E+01
<sup>137</sup> La	M	particulate									3.2E-16	3.2E-16

Table G.1. Radiological airborne emissions from all sources at ORNL, 2023 (Ci)<sup>a</sup> (continued)

Isotope	Inhalation Form <sup>b</sup>	Chemical Form	Stack								Total Minor Sources	ORNL Total
			X-2026	X-3020	X-3039	X-4501	X-7503	X-7880	X-7911	X-8915		
<sup>138</sup> La	M	particulate									1.81E-20	1.81E-20
<sup>140</sup> La	M	particulate							8.72E-04		3.88E-07	8.72E-04
<sup>171</sup> Lu	M	particulate									1.33E-29	1.33E-29
<sup>172</sup> Lu	M	particulate									1.45E-30	1.45E-30
<sup>173</sup> Lu	M	particulate									3.1E-13	3.1E-13
<sup>174</sup> Lu	M	particulate									4.56E-12	4.56E-12
<sup>174m</sup> Lu	M	particulate									5.79E-17	5.79E-17
<sup>176</sup> Lu	M	particulate									3.29E-21	3.29E-21
<sup>177</sup> Lu	M	particulate									2.58E-16	2.58E-16
<sup>177m</sup> Lu	M	particulate									3.89E-08	3.89E-08
<sup>52</sup> Mn	M	particulate									7.6E-20	7.6E-20
<sup>53</sup> Mn	M	particulate									3.49E-15	3.49E-15
<sup>54</sup> Mn	M	particulate									5.83E-09	5.83E-09
<sup>93</sup> Mo	M	particulate									1.79E-09	1.79E-09
<sup>99</sup> Mo	M	particulate									1.74E-08	1.74E-08
<sup>22</sup> Na	M	particulate									2.69E-11	2.69E-11
<sup>91</sup> Nb	B	unspecified									9.89E-11	9.89E-11
<sup>91m</sup> Nb	B	unspecified									1.93E-15	1.93E-15
<sup>92</sup> Nb	B	unspecified									4.63E-15	4.63E-15
<sup>92m</sup> Nb	B	unspecified									1.97E-16	1.97E-16
<sup>93m</sup> Nb	M	particulate									6.67E-09	6.67E-09
<sup>94</sup> Nb	M	particulate									8.16E-10	8.16E-10
<sup>95</sup> Nb	M	particulate									2.74E-05	2.74E-05
<sup>95m</sup> Nb	M	particulate									1.51E-07	1.51E-07
<sup>96</sup> Nb	M	particulate									9.67E-11	9.67E-11
<sup>97</sup> Nb	M	particulate									5.95E-11	5.95E-11
<sup>140</sup> Nd	B	unspecified									4.96E-38	4.96E-38
<sup>144</sup> Nd	B	unspecified									6.26E-20	6.26E-20
<sup>147</sup> Nd	M	particulate									2.3E-06	2.3E-06
<sup>56</sup> Ni	M	particulate									6.49E-57	6.49E-57

Table G.1. Radiological airborne emissions from all sources at ORNL, 2023 (Ci)<sup>a</sup> (continued)

Isotope	Inhalation Form <sup>b</sup>	Chemical Form	Stack								Total Minor Sources	ORNL Total
			X-2026	X-3020	X-3039	X-4501	X-7503	X-7880	X-7911	X-8915		
<sup>59</sup> Ni	M	particulate									5.81E-10	5.81E-10
<sup>63</sup> Ni	M	particulate									1.71E-07	1.71E-07
<sup>66</sup> Ni	M	particulate									5.18E-43	5.18E-43
<sup>234</sup> Np	M	particulate									3.19E-35	3.19E-35
<sup>235</sup> Np	M	particulate									5.18E-14	5.18E-14
<sup>237</sup> Np	M	particulate									2.9E-05	2.9E-05
<sup>238</sup> Np	M	particulate									8.78E-13	8.78E-13
<sup>239</sup> Np	M	particulate									1.32E-09	1.32E-09
<sup>240</sup> Np	M	particulate									1.69E-20	1.69E-20
<sup>185</sup> Os	M	particulate									4.92E-15	4.92E-15
<sup>191</sup> Os	M	particulate				2.55E-02						2.55E-02
<sup>194</sup> Os	M	particulate									2.03E-13	2.03E-13
<sup>32</sup> P	M	particulate									4.24E-16	4.24E-16
<sup>33</sup> P	M	particulate									3.26E-18	3.26E-18
<sup>228</sup> Pa	M	particulate									5.5E-11	5.5E-11
<sup>230</sup> Pa	M	particulate									3.72E-09	3.72E-09
<sup>231</sup> Pa	M	particulate									7.54E-16	7.54E-16
<sup>232</sup> Pa	M	particulate									1.4E-10	1.4E-10
<sup>233</sup> Pa	M	particulate									4.49E-08	4.49E-08
<sup>234</sup> Pa	M	particulate									2.99E-14	2.99E-14
<sup>205</sup> Pb	M	particulate									3.71E-20	3.71E-20
<sup>209</sup> Pb	M	particulate									2.09E-18	2.09E-18
<sup>210</sup> Pb	M	particulate									2.0E-09	2.0E-09
<sup>211</sup> Pb	M	particulate									3.42E-08	3.42E-08
<sup>212</sup> Pb	M	particulate	1.08E+00	3.38E-01		1.51E-02			2.93E-02		5.79E-08	1.46E+00
<sup>212</sup> Pb	S	particulate			3.37E+00		3.89E-01				8.49E-02	3.84E+00
<sup>214</sup> Pb	M	particulate				4.4E-03			3.68E-02		8.07E-19	4.12E-02
<sup>214</sup> Pb	S	particulate			1.13E+00		1.42E-01				1.09E-04	1.27E+00
<sup>100</sup> Pd	M	particulate									5.88E-59	5.88E-59
<sup>103</sup> Pd	M	particulate									1.6E-14	1.6E-14

## Appendix G: Radiological Airborne Emissions at Oak Ridge National Laboratory

Table G.1. Radiological airborne emissions from all sources at ORNL, 2023 (Ci)<sup>a</sup> (continued)

Isotope	Inhalation Form <sup>b</sup>	Chemical Form	Stack								Total Minor Sources	ORNL Total
			X-2026	X-3020	X-3039	X-4501	X-7503	X-7880	X-7911	X-8915		
<sup>107</sup> Pd	M	particulate									5.4E-12	5.4E-12
<sup>143</sup> Pm	M	particulate									5.05E-20	5.05E-20
<sup>144</sup> Pm	M	particulate									6.09E-18	6.09E-18
<sup>145</sup> Pm	M	particulate									2.43E-11	2.43E-11
<sup>146</sup> Pm	M	particulate									9.68E-12	9.68E-12
<sup>147</sup> Pm	M	particulate									1.18E-05	1.18E-05
<sup>148</sup> Pm	M	particulate									5.07E-09	5.07E-09
<sup>148m</sup> Pm	M	particulate									3.42E-07	3.42E-07
<sup>208</sup> Po	B	unspecified									2.49E-13	2.49E-13
<sup>209</sup> Po	B	unspecified									7.8E-10	7.8E-10
<sup>210</sup> Po	B	inorganic									3.58E-13	3.58E-13
<sup>143</sup> Pr	M	particulate									8.19E-10	8.19E-10
<sup>144</sup> Pr	M	particulate									6.13E-05	6.13E-05
<sup>193</sup> Pt	M	particulate									3.47E-12	3.47E-12
<sup>236</sup> Pu	M	particulate									3.01E-11	3.01E-11
<sup>237</sup> Pu	M	particulate									7.81E-13	7.81E-13
<sup>238</sup> Pu	M	particulate	7.75E-09	3.04E-08		1.13E-09			1.2E-08		6.36E-07	6.87E-07
<sup>238</sup> Pu	F	particulate			6.46E-07		3.09E-09	5.49E-08			1.42E-09	7.05E-07
<sup>239</sup> Pu	M	particulate	1.26E-08	2.05E-07		5.25E-10			1.1E-08		1.98E-05	2.01E-05
<sup>239</sup> Pu	F	particulate			2.31E-07		6.22E-09	1.09E-08			3.42E-10	2.48E-07
<sup>240</sup> Pu	M	particulate	1.26E-08	2.05E-07		5.25E-10			1.1E-08		5.8E-06	6.02E-06
<sup>240</sup> Pu	F	particulate			2.31E-07		6.22E-09	1.09E-08			3.42E-10	2.48E-07
<sup>241</sup> Pu	M	particulate									1.11E-05	1.11E-05
<sup>242</sup> Pu	M	particulate									3.27E-05	3.27E-05
<sup>243</sup> Pu	M	particulate									1.86E-18	1.86E-18
<sup>244</sup> Pu	M	particulate									7.83E-08	7.83E-08
<sup>246</sup> Pu	M	particulate									7.04E-24	7.04E-24
<sup>223</sup> Ra	M	particulate									7.3E-08	7.3E-08
<sup>224</sup> Ra	M	particulate									4.98E-09	4.98E-09
<sup>225</sup> Ra	M	particulate									1.09E-09	1.09E-09

Table G.1. Radiological airborne emissions from all sources at ORNL, 2023 (Ci)<sup>a</sup> (continued)

Isotope	Inhalation Form <sup>b</sup>	Chemical Form	Stack								Total Minor Sources	ORNL Total
			X-2026	X-3020	X-3039	X-4501	X-7503	X-7880	X-7911	X-8915		
226Ra	M	particulate									5.06E-08	5.06E-08
228Ra	M	particulate									7.45E-12	7.45E-12
83Rb	M	particulate									6.79E-14	6.79E-14
84Rb	M	particulate									2.86E-13	2.86E-13
86Rb	M	particulate									2.34E-11	2.34E-11
87Rb	M	particulate									1.38E-15	1.38E-15
183Re	B	unspecified									3.2E-16	3.2E-16
184Re	M	particulate									5.23E-19	5.23E-19
184mRe	M	particulate									7.94E-16	7.94E-16
186Re	M	particulate									5.02E-19	5.02E-19
186mRe	M	particulate									2.48E-15	2.48E-15
187Re	M	particulate									2.47E-21	2.47E-21
188Re	M	particulate									4.48E-16	4.48E-16
99Rh	M	particulate									3.74E-25	3.74E-25
100Rh	M	particulate									7.73E-59	7.73E-59
101Rh	M	particulate									6.62E-16	6.62E-16
101mRh	M	particulate									1.88E-31	1.88E-31
102Rh	M	particulate									9.87E-11	9.87E-11
102mRh	M	particulate									2.42E-11	2.42E-11
103mRh	M	particulate									2.16E-06	2.16E-06
105Rh	M	particulate									1.41E-07	1.41E-07
106Rh	B	unspecified									2.11E-07	2.11E-07
219Rn	B	unspecified									3.5E-03	3.5E-03
222Rn	B	unspecified									8.13E-09	8.13E-09
97Ru	M	particulate									2.43E-44	2.43E-44
103Ru	M	particulate									2.21E-06	2.21E-06
106Ru	M	particulate									2.24E-05	2.24E-05
35S	M	particulate									6.05E-12	6.05E-12
119Sb	M	particulate									4.0E-40	4.0E-40
120mSb	M	particulate									1.46E-09	1.46E-09

Table G.1. Radiological airborne emissions from all sources at ORNL, 2023 (Ci)<sup>a</sup> (continued)

Isotope	Inhalation Form <sup>b</sup>	Chemical Form	Stack								Total Minor Sources	ORNL Total
			X-2026	X-3020	X-3039	X-4501	X-7503	X-7880	X-7911	X-8915		
122Sb	M	particulate									3.0E-09	3.0E-09
124Sb	M	particulate				1.08E-03					5.57E-09	1.08E-03
125Sb	M	particulate				1.45E-04					5.44E-07	1.46E-04
126Sb	M	particulate				1.23E-03					2.01E-07	1.23E-03
126 <sup>m</sup> Sb	M	particulate									1.38E-11	1.38E-11
127Sb	M	particulate									8.53E-09	8.53E-09
<sup>44</sup> Sc	M	particulate									1.41E-33	1.41E-33
<sup>44m</sup> Sc	M	particulate									1.97E-53	1.97E-53
<sup>46</sup> Sc	M	particulate									2.19E-14	2.19E-14
<sup>47</sup> Sc	M	particulate									1.97E-17	1.97E-17
<sup>72</sup> Se	B	unspecified									1.65E-38	1.65E-38
<sup>75</sup> Se	F	particulate									3.94E-14	3.94E-14
<sup>79</sup> Se	F	particulate									4.72E-12	4.72E-12
<sup>32</sup> Si	M	particulate									3.69E-13	3.69E-13
<sup>145</sup> Sm	M	particulate									1.85E-15	1.85E-15
<sup>146</sup> Sm	M	particulate									1.46E-18	1.46E-18
<sup>147</sup> Sm	M	particulate									1.18E-16	1.18E-16
<sup>148</sup> Sm	B	unspecified									2.04E-21	2.04E-21
<sup>151</sup> Sm	M	particulate									2.32E-08	2.32E-08
<sup>113</sup> Sn	M	particulate									1.52E-08	1.52E-08
<sup>117<sup>m</sup></sup> Sn	M	particulate									9.76E-10	9.76E-10
<sup>119<sup>m</sup></sup> Sn	M	particulate									1.28E-08	1.28E-08
<sup>121</sup> Sn	M	particulate									1.04E-09	1.04E-09
<sup>121<sup>m</sup></sup> Sn	M	particulate									1.35E-09	1.35E-09
<sup>123</sup> Sn	M	particulate									3.46E-08	3.46E-08
<sup>125</sup> Sn	M	particulate									3.63E-09	3.63E-09
<sup>126</sup> Sn	M	particulate									1.4E-11	1.4E-11
<sup>82</sup> Sr	M	particulate									2.62E-42	2.62E-42
<sup>85</sup> Sr	M	particulate									1.41E-14	1.41E-14
<sup>87<sup>m</sup></sup> Sr	M	particulate									6.46E-36	6.46E-36

Table G.1. Radiological airborne emissions from all sources at ORNL, 2023 (Ci)<sup>a</sup> (continued)

Isotope	Inhalation Form <sup>b</sup>	Chemical Form	Stack								Total Minor Sources	ORNL Total
			X-2026	X-3020	X-3039	X-4501	X-7503	X-7880	X-7911	X-8915		
<sup>89</sup> Sr	M	particulate	4.75E-08	2.56E-06		1.45E-09			8.52E-06		3.79E-06	1.49E-05
<sup>89</sup> Sr	S	particulate			5.56E-06		1.45E-08				1.51E-08	5.59E-06
<sup>90</sup> Sr	M	particulate	4.75E-08	2.56E-06		1.45E-09			8.52E-06		1.01E-04	1.12E-04
<sup>90</sup> Sr	S	particulate			5.56E-06		1.45E-08	1.34E-06			1.66E-08	6.93E-06
<sup>91</sup> Sr	M	particulate									1.19E-13	1.19E-13
<sup>179</sup> Ta	M	particulate									7.33E-12	7.33E-12
<sup>182</sup> Ta	M	particulate									1.61E-10	1.61E-10
<sup>153</sup> Tb	M	particulate									1.99E-50	1.99E-50
<sup>155</sup> Tb	M	particulate									3.48E-30	3.48E-30
<sup>156</sup> Tb	M	particulate									1.24E-28	1.24E-28
<sup>157</sup> Tb	M	particulate									3.29E-16	3.29E-16
<sup>158</sup> Tb	M	particulate									9.16E-15	9.16E-15
<sup>160</sup> Tb	M	particulate									4.51E-09	4.51E-09
<sup>161</sup> Tb	M	particulate									3.36E-18	3.36E-18
<sup>95</sup> Tc	M	particulate									2.09E-22	2.09E-22
<sup>95m</sup> Tc	M	particulate									5.3E-21	5.3E-21
<sup>96</sup> Tc	M	particulate									1.97E-10	1.97E-10
<sup>97</sup> Tc	M	particulate									4.78E-18	4.78E-18
<sup>97m</sup> Tc	M	particulate									1.14E-14	1.14E-14
<sup>98</sup> Tc	M	particulate									2.14E-16	2.14E-16
<sup>99</sup> Tc	M	particulate									2.21E-09	2.21E-09
<sup>99</sup> Tc	S	particulate				3.15E-06					3.15E-06	
<sup>99m</sup> Tc	M	particulate									3.67E-18	3.67E-18
<sup>118</sup> Te	B	unspecified									4.18E-39	4.18E-39
<sup>119m</sup> Te	B	unspecified									2.64E-40	2.64E-40
<sup>121</sup> Te	M	particulate									4.05E-10	4.05E-10
<sup>121m</sup> Te	M	particulate									5.41E-11	5.41E-11
<sup>123</sup> Te	M	particulate									1.7E-13	1.7E-13
<sup>123m</sup> Te	M	particulate									8.17E-11	8.17E-11
<sup>125m</sup> Te	M	particulate									1.3E-07	1.3E-07

Table G.1. Radiological airborne emissions from all sources at ORNL, 2023 (Ci)<sup>a</sup> (continued)

Isotope	Inhalation Form <sup>b</sup>	Chemical Form	Stack								Total Minor Sources	ORNL Total
			X-2026	X-3020	X-3039	X-4501	X-7503	X-7880	X-7911	X-8915		
127Te	M	particulate									1.28E-07	1.28E-07
127mTe	M	particulate									1.31E-07	1.31E-07
129Te	M	particulate									2.01E-08	2.01E-08
129mTe	M	particulate									3.2E-08	3.2E-08
131mTe	M	particulate									9.13E-10	9.13E-10
132Te	M	particulate									3.03E-09	3.03E-09
226Th	S	particulate									1.07E-19	1.07E-19
227Th	S	particulate									1.61E-07	1.61E-07
228Th	S	particulate	6.48E-09	2.04E-08	1.45E-07	4.84E-09	5.58E-09		1.74E-08		1.07E-06	1.27E-06
229Th	S	particulate									5.31E-10	5.31E-10
230Th	S	particulate	2.11E-10	6.12E-09		4.74E-09			2.66E-07		3.31E-09	2.8E-07
230Th	F	particulate			8.75E-09		2.36E-09				1.96E-09	1.31E-08
231Th	S	particulate									2.24E-12	2.24E-12
232Th	S	particulate	4.74E-10	3.37E-09		9.11E-10			4.01E-09		1.9E-07	1.98E-07
232Th	F	particulate			1.27E-08		8.2E-10				2.15E-09	1.57E-08
234Th	S	particulate									1.2E-09	1.2E-09
44Ti	M	particulate									7.63E-12	7.63E-12
204Tl	M	particulate									2.29E-16	2.29E-16
208Tl	B	unspecified									7.02E-09	7.02E-09
166Tm	M	particulate									1.44E-60	1.44E-60
167Tm	M	particulate									6.95E-26	6.95E-26
168Tm	B	unspecified									1.52E-16	1.52E-16
170Tm	M	particulate									9.68E-12	9.68E-12
171Tm	M	particulate									1.88E-09	1.88E-09
172Tm	M	particulate									7.36E-38	7.36E-38
230U	M	particulate									1.06E-19	1.06E-19
231U	M	particulate									7.73E-33	7.73E-33
232U	M	particulate	4.26E-10	3.04E-10							5.38E-13	7.31E-10
233U	M	particulate	2.44E-08	1.34E-07		1.76E-09			9.67E-09		3.12E-07	4.82E-07
233U	S	particulate			2.88E-05		6.02E-09				1.3E-09	2.88E-05

Table G.1. Radiological airborne emissions from all sources at ORNL, 2023 (Ci)<sup>a</sup> (continued)

Isotope	Inhalation Form <sup>b</sup>	Chemical Form	Stack								Total Minor Sources	ORNL Total
			X-2026	X-3020	X-3039	X-4501	X-7503	X-7880	X-7911	X-8915		
234U	M	particulate	2.44E-08	1.34E-07		1.76E-09			9.67E-09		9.59E-04	9.59E-04
234U	S	particulate			2.88E-05		6.02E-09				1.3E-09	2.88E-05
235U	M	particulate	1.76E-10	2.6E-09		4.0E-10			2.24E-09		2.65E-05	2.65E-05
235U	S	particulate			1.72E-08						9.47E-11	1.73E-08
236U	M	particulate									4.69E-11	4.69E-11
237U	M	particulate									1.81E-10	1.81E-10
238U	M	particulate	1.2E-09	2.37E-08		1.21E-09			1.22E-08		2.27E-03	2.27E-03
238U	S	particulate			2.22E-07		1.45E-09				2.37E-09	2.26E-07
240U	M	particulate									1.49E-17	1.49E-17
48V	M	particulate									6.51E-18	6.51E-18
49V	M	particulate									9.37E-11	9.37E-11
50V	B	unspecified									7.32E-25	7.32E-25
181W	M	particulate									1.45E-11	1.45E-11
185W	M	particulate									8.41E-10	8.41E-10
188W	M	particulate									3.54E-08	3.54E-08
123Xe	B	unspecified							1.23E+02		1.23E+02	
125Xe	B	unspecified							6.63E+01		6.63E+01	
127Xe	B	unspecified							2.77E-03		2.77E-03	
131mXe	B	unspecified						1.72E+02		1.97E-07	1.72E+02	
133Xe	B	unspecified						1.11E+01			1.11E+01	
133mXe	B	unspecified						2.81E+01			2.81E+01	
135Xe	B	unspecified						8.86E+01			8.86E+01	
135mXe	B	unspecified						6.65E+01			6.65E+01	
137Xe	B	unspecified						2.01E+02			2.01E+02	
138Xe	B	unspecified						3.99E+02			3.99E+02	
87Y	M	particulate								6.13E-36	6.13E-36	
88Y	M	particulate								9.34E-08	9.34E-08	
90Y	M	particulate								5.03E-06	5.03E-06	
91Y	M	particulate								7.81E-06	7.81E-06	
166Yb	M	particulate								1.25E-60	1.25E-60	

Table G.1. Radiological airborne emissions from all sources at ORNL, 2023 (Ci)<sup>a</sup> (continued)

Isotope	Inhalation Form <sup>b</sup>	Chemical Form	Stack								Total Minor Sources	ORNL Total
			X-2026	X-3020	X-3039	X-4501	X-7503	X-7880	X-7911	X-8915		
<sup>169</sup> Yb	M	particulate									1.0E-08	1.0E-08
<sup>65</sup> Zn	M	particulate									8.65E-10	8.65E-10
<sup>88</sup> Zr	M	particulate									1.43E-16	1.43E-16
<sup>89</sup> Zr	M	particulate									1.18E-30	1.18E-30
<sup>93</sup> Zr	M	particulate									1.26E-10	1.26E-10
<sup>95</sup> Zr	M	particulate									1.32E-05	1.32E-05
<sup>97</sup> Zr	M	particulate									3.72E-11	3.72E-11
<b>Totals</b>			<b>1.08E+00</b>	<b>3.38E-01</b>	<b>5.41E+00</b>	<b>1.04E-01</b>	<b>1.23E+00</b>	<b>5.16E-06</b>	<b>4.95E+03</b>	<b>1.19E+04</b>	<b>1.52E+02</b>	<b>1.7E+04</b>

<sup>a</sup>Emissions given in curies (Ci). 1 Ci = 3.7E+10 Bq<sup>b</sup>The designations of F, M, and S refer to the lung clearance type: fast (F), moderate (M), or slow (S) for the given radionuclide. G stands for gaseous, V stands for vapor, and B stands for blank, unspecified form.